# Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2021 Introduction to Composite Materials

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

## Module-1

1 a. Define Composite Materials? How they are classified?

(08 Marks)

b. Differentiate thermoplastics and thermoset polymers.

(06 Marks)

c. List the advantages and drawbacks of composites.

(06 Marks)

### OR

- 2 a. Explain the solid state processing of MMC's. Also mention the advantages and applications.
  (08 Marks)
  - b. Explain the process of liquid forging with neat sketch.

(06 Marks)

c. List the applications of Al, Mg and Ti based MMC's.

(06 Marks)

## Module-2

- 3 a. With a neat sketch, explain the thermoset polymer processing of Hand-layup process with advantages and disadvantages. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain the process of filament winding with neat diagram. Also mention the advantages, drawbacks and applications. (10 Marks)

#### OF

- 4 a. Explain with neat diagram the blow moulding process. Mention the applications. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain the post processing of cutting in composites. Mention the advantages and disadvantages (10 Marks)

## Module-3

- 5 a. Define the following with equations:
  - i) Volume fraction
  - ii) Mass fraction
  - iii) Density of a composite
  - v) Void content.

(12 Marks)

b. Determine the transverse Young's modulus by strength of material approach.

(08 Marks)

#### OR

6 a. Determine the global and local stresses in an angle lamina.

(10 Marks)

- i) Compliance matrix
- ii) Minor Poisson's ratio
- iii) Strain in the 1-2 coordinate system, if the applied stresses are:

 $\sigma_1 = 2MPa$ ,  $\sigma_2 = -3MPa$ ,  $\tau_{12} = 4MPa$ 

[Use  $E_1 = 181$ GPa,  $E_2 = 10.3$ GPa,  $\gamma_{12} = 0.28$ ,  $G_{12} = 7.17$ GPa].

For a graphite/epoxy unidirectional lamina, find the following:

(10 Marks)

## Module-4

- 7 Explain the following failure theories with equations:
  - i) Tsai-Hill failure theory
  - ii) Tsai-Wu failure theory.

(20 Marks)

OF

8 Determine the terms [A], [B] and [D] matrices for a [0/90°] laminate with the following properties of lamina.

 $E_1 = 140GPa$ 

 $E_2 = 10GPa$ 

 $G_{12} = 5GPa$ 

 $\mu_{12} = 0.3$  and

Thickness of ply is 0.125mm.

(20 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Define NDT testing. Explain any one NDT testing with neat diagram.
  - b. Explain about tensile and ultrasonic testing.

(10 Marks)

(10 Marks)

OR

- 10 Give the applications of composite materials in the following:
  - a. Aircrafts
  - b. Missiles
  - c. Automobile
  - d. Sports equipment
  - e. Marine.

(20 Marks)